PN2222A is a Preferred Device

# **General Purpose Transistors**

#### **NPN Silicon**

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating		Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>CEO</sub>	30 40	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>CBO</sub>	60 75	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>EBO</sub>	5.0 6.0	Vdc
Collector Current – Continuous		I <sub>C</sub>	600	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C		P <sub>D</sub>	625 5.0	mW mW/°C
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C		P <sub>D</sub>	1.5 12	Watts mW/°C
Operating and Storage Juli Temperature Range	nction	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	–55 to +150	°C

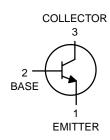
#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	°C/W



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#### **MARKING DIAGRAM**



TO-92 CASE 29 STYLE 1

PN222x= Device Code x = 2 or A

Y = Year

WW = Work Week

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping		
PN2222	TO-92	5000 Units/Box		
PN2222A	TO-92	5000 Units/Box		
PN2222ARLRA	TO-92	2000/Tape & Reel		
PN2222ARLRM	TO-92	2000/Ammo Pack		
PN2222ARLRP	TO-92	2000/Ammo Pack		

**Preferred** devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS		- 1			
Collector–Emitter Breakdown Voltage $(I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 0)$	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	30 40	_ _	Vdc
Collector–Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \mu Adc, I_E = 0$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	60 75	_ _	Vdc
Emitter–Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = 10 \mu Adc, I_C = 0$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>(BR)EBO</sub>	5.0 6.0		Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 60 Vdc, V <sub>EB(off)</sub> = 3.0 Vdc)	PN2222A	I <sub>CEX</sub>	-	10	nAdc
Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0)$ $(V_{CB} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0)$ $(V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C})$ $(V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C})$	PN2222 PN2222A PN2222 PN2222A	Ісво	- - - -	0.01 0.01 10 10	μAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current (V <sub>EB</sub> = 3.0 Vdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0)	PN2222A	I <sub>EBO</sub>	_	100	nAdc
Base Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 60 Vdc, V <sub>EB(off)</sub> = 3.0 Vdc)	PN2222A	I <sub>BL</sub>	-	20	nAdc
ON CHARACTERISTICS					
DC Current Gain $ \begin{array}{l} (I_C=0.1 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=10 \text{ Vdc}) \\ (I_C=1.0 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=10 \text{ Vdc}) \\ (I_C=10 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=10 \text{ Vdc}) \\ (I_C=10 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=10 \text{ Vdc}, T_A=-55^{\circ}C) \\ (I_C=150 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=10 \text{ Vdc}) \text{ (Note 1.)} \\ (I_C=150 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=1.0 \text{ Vdc}) \text{ (Note 1.)} \\ (I_C=500 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE}=10 \text{ Vdc}) \text{ (Note 1.)} \\ \end{array} $	PN2222A only PN2222 PN2222A	h <sub>FE</sub>	35 50 75 35 100 50 30 40	- - - 300 - -	1
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 1.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 150 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 15 mAdc)	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	- -	0.4 0.3	Vdc
$(I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 50 \text{ mAdc})$	PN2222 PN2222A		_	1.6 1.0	
Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 1.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 150 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 15 mAdc)	PN2222 PN2222A	V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	_ 0.6	1.3 1.2	Vdc
$(I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 50 \text{ mAdc})$	PN2222 PN2222A		- -	2.6 2.0	

<sup>1.</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300 \,\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2.0\%$ .

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted) (Continued)

Characteristic			Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
SMALL-SIGNAL	. CHARACTERISTICS					
Current–Gain – Bandwidth Product (Note 2.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 20 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 20 Vdc, f = 100 MHz) PN2222 PN2222A		f <sub>T</sub>	250 300	 _	MHz	
Output Capacitano (V <sub>CB</sub> = 10 Vdc, I	ee E = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)		C <sub>obo</sub>	-	8.0	pF
Input Capacitance (V <sub>EB</sub> = 0.5 Vdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz) PN2222 PN2222A			C <sub>ibo</sub>	- -	30 25	pF
Input Impedance (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz) PN2222A (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz) PN2222A		h <sub>ie</sub>	2.0 0.25	8.0 1.25	kΩ	
$\label{eq:Voltage Feedback Ratio}                                    $		h <sub>re</sub>	- -	8.0 4.0	X 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
	ent Gain V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz) / <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	PN2222A PN2222A	h <sub>fe</sub>	50 75	300 375	-
Output Admittance $(I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, f = 1.0 \text{ kHz})$ PN2222A $(I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, f = 1.0 \text{ kHz})$ PN2222A		h <sub>oe</sub>	5.0 25	35 200	μmhos	
Collector Base Tim (I <sub>E</sub> = 20 mAdc, \	ne Constant / <sub>CB</sub> = 20 Vdc, f = 31.8 MHz)	PN2222A	rb′C <sub>c</sub>	-	150	ps
Noise Figure $(I_C = 100 \; \mu Adc, \; V_{CE} = 10 \; Vdc, \; R_S = 1.0 \; k\Omega, \; f = 1.0 \; kHz) \qquad PN2222A$		NF	-	4.0	dB	
SWITCHING CH	ARACTERISTICS PN2222A or	nly			•	
Delay Time	Time $(V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}, V_{BE(off)} = -0.5 \text{ Vdc},$		t <sub>d</sub>	-	10	ns
Rise Time	$I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc}, I_{B1} = 15 \text{ mAdc})$ (		t <sub>r</sub>		25	ns
Storage Time	ge Time $(V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc},$		t <sub>s</sub>	_	225	ns
Fall Time	$I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 15 \text{ mAdc}$ (Figure 2)		t <sub>f</sub>	_	60	ns

<sup>2.</sup>  $f_T$  is defined as the frequency at which  $|h_{fe}|$  extrapolates to unity.

#### **SWITCHING TIME EQUIVALENT TEST CIRCUITS**

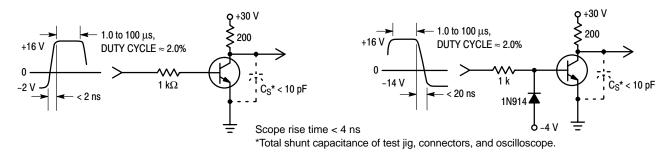


Figure 1. Turn-On Time

Figure 2. Turn-Off Time

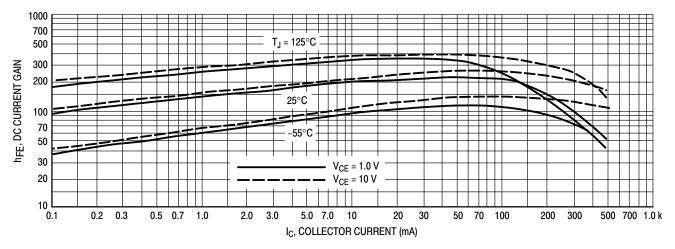


Figure 3. DC Current Gain

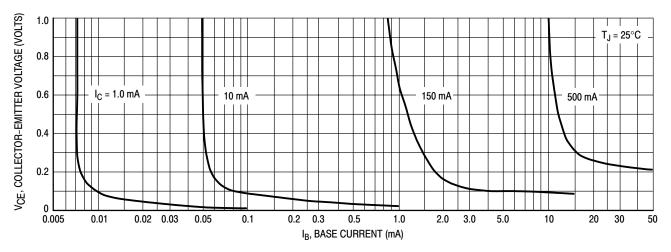


Figure 4. Collector Saturation Region

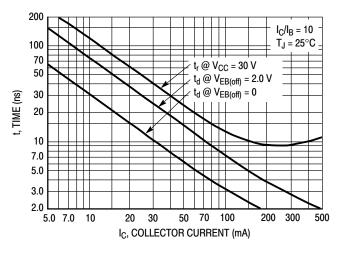


Figure 5. Turn-On Time

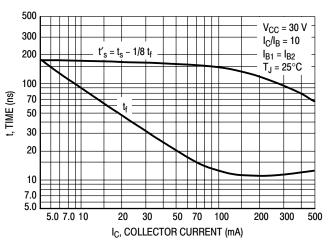
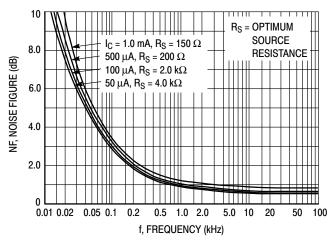


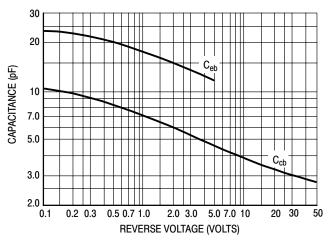
Figure 6. Turn-Off Time



8.0  $I_C = 50 \mu A$ NF, NOISE FIGURE (dB)  $100 \, \mu A$ 500 μΑ 6.0 1.0 mA 4.0 2.0 50 100 200 1.0 k 2.0 k 5.0 k 10 k 20 k 50 k 100 k R<sub>S</sub>, SOURCE RESISTANCE (OHMS)

Figure 7. Frequency Effects

Figure 8. Source Resistance Effects



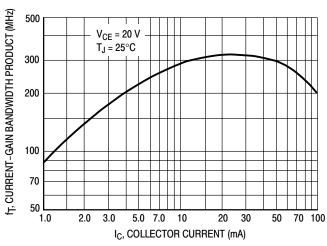
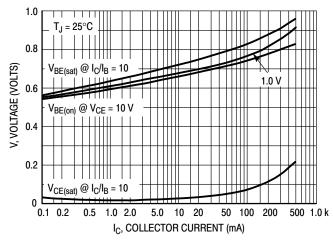


Figure 9. Capacitances

Figure 10. Current-Gain Bandwidth Product



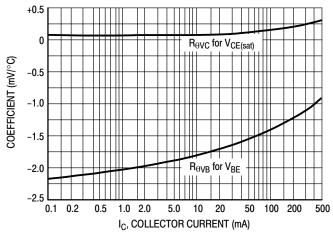
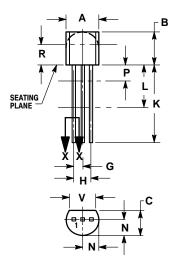


Figure 11. "On" Voltages

Figure 12. Temperature Coefficients

#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

TO-92 TO-226AA CASE 29-11 **ISSUE AL** 





- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
  4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
В	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
Н	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500		12.70	
L	0.250		6.35	
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P		0.100		2.54
R	0.115		2.93	
٧	0.135		3.43	

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. COLLECTOR



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